

**LAMPIRAN A**  
**PERHITUNGAN**

### Perhitungan Volume Cetakan

Diketahui : Panjang (P) = 21,2 cm

Lebar (L) = 21,2

cm Tinggi (T) =

1,7 cm

Ditanya :  $V_{\text{cetakan}}$ ?

Jawab :  $V_{\text{cetakan}} = P \times L \times T = 21,2 \times 21,2 \times 1,7 = 764 \text{ cm}^3$

### Perhitungan Tekanan Kompaksi

Diketahui:

Diameter Penekan = 25,4 mm

$A_H$  (Luas Penampang Hidraulik) = 44100  $\text{mm}^2$

$A_K$  (Luas Penampang Komposit) = 506,45  $\text{mm}^2$

$P_H$  (Tekanan Gauge) = 100 bar = 10  $\text{N}/\text{mm}^2$

Ditanya:  $P_K$  (Tekanan Kompaksi) ?

$$P = \frac{F}{A}$$

$$F = P \times A$$

$$F_{\text{penekan}} = P_H \times A_H$$

$$F_{\text{penekan}} = 10 \times 506,45 = 5064,5 \text{ N}$$

$$P_K = \frac{F_{\text{penekan}}}{A_H}$$

$$P_K = \frac{5064,5}{44100} = 0,115 \text{ N}/\text{mm}^2$$

### Perhitungan Komposisi Bahan

Serbuk dan serat bambu = 25% x 764,048 x 0,7 = 133.7 gr

Serbuk sengon = 25% x 764,048 x 0,44 = 84.04 gr

Serat tandan kosong kelapa sawit = 15% x 764,048 x 0,7 = 80.22 gr

Resin epoxy = 10% x 764,048 x 1,1 = 84.04 gr

PVAc = 25% x 764,048 x 1,07 = 204,4 gr

### **Perhitungan Densitas**

Contoh perhitungan densitas pada sampel PAL01

Diketahui:

Massa = 86,71 g

Volume = 118,04  $cm^3$

$$\rho = \frac{m}{v}$$

$$\rho = \frac{86,71}{118,04} = 0,734 \text{ g}/cm^3$$

### **Perhitungan Pengembangan Tebal**

Contoh perhitungan pengembangan tebal pada sampel PAS01

Diketahui:  $t_1$  (Tebal Awal) = 20,26 mm

$t_2$  (Tebal Akhir) = 22,46 mm

Ditanya: Pengembangan Tebal ?

$$PT = \frac{t_2 - t_1}{t_1} \times 100\%$$

$$PT = \frac{22,46 - 20,26}{20,26} \times 100\% = 10,86\%$$

### **Perhitungan Daya Serap Air**

Contoh perhitungan daya serap air pada sampel PAL01

Diketahui;  $B_1$  (Massa Awal) = 22,80 g

$B_2$  (Massa Akhir) = 30,83 g

Ditanya: Daya Serap Air (DSA) ?

$$DSA = \frac{B_2 - B_1}{B_1} \times 100\%$$

$$DSA = \frac{30,83 - 22,80}{22,80} \times 100\% = 35,22\%$$

### **Perhitungan Bending**

Contoh perhitungan kelenturan pada sampel PAL01

Diketahui: P (Beban Lentur) = 4,323 kgf

L (Panjang Sampel) = 8,32 cm

b (Lebar Sampel) = 1,71 cm

H (Tebal Sampel) = 0,58 cm

Ditanya: Keteguhan Lentur ?

$$\sigma_b = \frac{3PL}{2bH^2}$$

$$\sigma_b = \frac{3 \times 4,323 \times 8,32}{2 \times 1,71 \times (0,58)^2} = 93,79 \text{ kgf/cm}^2$$

**LAMPIRAN B**  
**DATA HASIL PENELITIAN**

### **Pengujian Densitas**

Data hasil pengujian densitas terdapat pada tabel berikut.

| No | Media Perendaman | Kode Sampel | Massa Sampel (g) | Volume Sampel (cm <sup>3</sup> ) | Densitas (g/cm <sup>3</sup> ) |
|----|------------------|-------------|------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1  | Laut             | PAL01       | 86,71            | 118,04                           | 0,756                         |
|    |                  | PAL02       | 96,55            | 123,85                           |                               |
|    |                  | PAL03       | 95,58            | 126,35                           |                               |
| 2  | Destilasi        | PAD01       | 98,14            | 136,48                           | 0,735                         |
|    |                  | PAD02       | 93,66            | 124,09                           |                               |
|    |                  | PAD03       | 92,74            | 126,45                           |                               |
| 3  | Sungai           | PAS01       | 81,90            | 132,62                           | 0,607                         |
|    |                  | PAS02       | 85,63            | 139,61                           |                               |
|    |                  | PAS03       | 81,98            | 138,98                           |                               |

### **Pengujian Pengembangan Tebal**

Data hasil pengujian pengembangan tebal pada tabel berikut.

| No | Media Perendaman | Kode Sampel | Tebal Awal (mm) | Tebal Akhir (mm) | Pengembangan Tebal (%) |
|----|------------------|-------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|
| 1  | Laut             | PAL01       | 18,33           | 19,72            | 5,97                   |
|    |                  | PAL02       | 19              | 19,92            |                        |
|    |                  | PAL03       | 18,23           | 19,23            |                        |
| 2  | Destilasi        | PAD01       | 19,42           | 21,18            | 6,90                   |
|    |                  | PAD02       | 19,15           | 20,70            |                        |
|    |                  | PAD03       | 20,03           | 20,74            |                        |
| 3  | Sungai           | PAS01       | 20,26           | 22,46            | 6,24                   |
|    |                  | PAS02       | 20,51           | 21,37            |                        |
|    |                  | PAS03       | 20,92           | 21,69            |                        |

### Pengujian Daya Serap Air

Data hasil pengujian daya serap air pada tabel berikut.

| No | Media Perendaman | Kode Sampel | Massa Awal (g) | Massa Akhir (g) | Persentase penyerapan air (%) |
|----|------------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|
| 1  | Laut             | PAL01       | 22,80          | 30,83           | 31,83                         |
|    |                  | PAL02       | 24,94          | 32,17           |                               |
|    |                  | PAL03       | 21,69          | 28,48           |                               |
| 2  | Destilasi        | PAD01       | 24,47          | 36,53           | 46,20                         |
|    |                  | PAD02       | 26,69          | 36,71           |                               |
|    |                  | PAD03       | 25,33          | 38,45           |                               |
| 3  | Sungai           | PAS01       | 19,46          | 36,86           | 101,87                        |
|    |                  | PAS02       | 20,87          | 37,20           |                               |
|    |                  | PAS03       | 18,12          | 43,12           |                               |

### Pengujian Kekerasan

Data hasil pengujian kekerasan pada tabel berikut.

| No | Media Perendaman | Kode Sampel | Nilai Kekerasan ( <i>Shore D</i> ) | Rata-rata Nilai Kekerasan ( <i>Shore D</i> ) |
|----|------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|--|
| 1  | Laut             | PAL01       | 40                                 | 46,38  |
|    |                  | PAL02       | 45                                 |  |
|    |                  | PAL03       | 55,5                               |  |
| 2  | Destilasi        | PAD01       | 51                                 | 41,00  |
|    |                  | PAD02       | 40,5                               |  |
|    |                  | PAD03       | 31,5                               |  |
| 3  | Sungai           | PAS01       | 31                                 | 39,33  |
|    |                  | PAS02       | 52,5                               |  |
|    |                  | PAS03       | 34,5                               |  |

### **Pengujian *Bending***

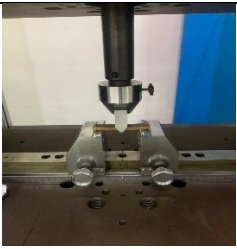


Data hasil *pengujian* bending pada tabel berikut.

| No | Media Perendaman | Kode Sampel | Lebar Sampel (cm) | Tebal Sampel (cm) | <i>Modulus Of Rupture</i> (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) |
|----|------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|---|
| 1  | Laut             | PAL01       | 1,71              | 0,58              | 116,21  |
|    |                  | PAL02       | 1,75              | 0,68              |   |
|    |                  | PAL03       | 1,75              | 0,53              |   |
| 2  | Destilasi        | PAD01       | 1,87              | 0,55              | 58,81   |
|    |                  | PAD02       | 1,87              | 0,56              |   |
|    |                  | PAD03       | 1,87              | 0,57              |   |
| 3  | Sungai           | PAS01       | 1,89              | 0,75              | 17,94   |
|    |                  | PAS02       | 1,85              | 0,79              |   |
|    |                  | PAS03       | 1,77              | 0,69              |   |



**LAMPIRAN C**  
**DOKUMENTASI PENELITIAN**

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
|  <p>Pemotongan Bambu</p>               |  <p>Perendaman Bambu Air Laut</p>             |  <p>Perendaman Bambu Air destilasi</p>         |
|  <p>Perendaman Bambu Air Sungai</p>    |  <p>Pengeringan Tandan Kosong</p>             |  <p>Pengeringan Bambu</p>                      |
|  <p>Pemotongan Serat TKKS</p>         |  <p>Pengayakan Serbuk Kayu Sengon</p>        |  <p>Pengukuran PH pada Air</p>                |
|  <p>Pengukuran TDS pada Air Laut</p> |  <p>Proses Alkalisasi pada Serbuk Bambu</p> |  <p>Pembilasan Serbuk Setelah Alkalisasi</p> |
|  <p>Proses Sintering</p>             |  <p>Proses Penimbangan Serbuk Bambu</p>     |  <p>Proses Penimbangan TKKS</p>              |

|   |   |  |
|---|---|--|
|  <p>Proses Penimbangan Serbuk Sengon</p>       |  <p>Proses <i>Mixing</i></p>                  |  <p>Pemotongan Spesimen</p>                     |
|  <p>Penimbangan Spesimen</p>                   |  <p>Pengujian Kekerasan</p>                   |  <p>Pengujian Pengembangan Tebal</p>            |
|  <p>Pengujian <i>Bending</i></p>              |  <p>Mengukur Lebar Sampel <i>Bending</i></p> |  <p>Mengukur Panjang Sampel <i>Bending</i></p> |
|  <p>Mengukur Tebal Sampel <i>Bending</i></p> |  <p>Mengukur Tebal Sampel Densitas</p>      |  <p>Menimbang Lem PVac</p>                    |