

LAMPIRAN A
CONTOH PERHITUNGAN

A.1 Perhitungan S21

$$S21 = 10^{\log \text{mag}/20} \dots\dots\dots (A.1)$$

$$S21 = 10^{(B2/20)}$$

A.2 Perhitungan Z Comp

$$Z \text{ Comp} = 100 \times ((1-S21)/S21) \dots\dots\dots (A.2)$$

$$Z \text{ Comp} = 100 \times ((1-D2)/D2)$$

A3 Perhitungan Z Imaginer

$$Z \text{ Imaginer} = Z \text{ Comp} \times \text{SIN}(\text{Radians (Phase)}) \dots\dots\dots (A.3)$$

$$Z \text{ Imaginer} = E2 \times \text{SIN}(\text{RADIANS}(C2))$$

A.4 Perhitungan Kapasitansi

$$C = 1 / (2 \times 3,14 \times \text{Frekuensi} \times Z \text{ Imaginer}) \dots\dots\dots (A.4)$$

$$C = 1 / (2 \times 3.14 \times A2 \times F2)$$

v57	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
v58	6	6	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59
v59	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8
v67	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0	0.4	0.4	0	0
v68	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
v69	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	7.59
v78	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19
v79	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
v89	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59

Tabel B.4 Data Osiloskop Akrilik 1 Lapisan Coating

Freq (kHz)	300	400	500	600	700	800	900	1000	1100
v12	6	6	6	6	6	6	6.4	6.4	6.4
v13	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8
v14	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
v15	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
v16	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
v17	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0	0.4	0.4	0.4
v18	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0	0	0.4
v19	0	0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
v23	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
v24	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.6
v25	5.19	5.19	5.19	5.19	5.19	5.19	5.19	5.19	5.19
v26	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
v27	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0	0
v28	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
v29	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
v34	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
v35	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
v36	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3
v37	0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0	0	0	0
v38	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0
v39	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
v45	5.59	5.19	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59
v46	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.4
v47	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59
v48	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.6
v49	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0	0	0	0
v56	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19
v57	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
v58	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6	6	6	6	6
v59	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19
v67	0	0	0	0.4	0.4	0	0.4	0	0
v68	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
v69	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
v78	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19
v79	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
v89	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59

Freq (kHz)	1200	1400	1600	1800	2000	2200	2400	2600	2800	3000
v12	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6	6	6
v13	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
v14	6.4	6.4	6.4	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
v15	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
v16	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
v17	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0	0	0	0	0	0

v49	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0
v56	7.59	7.59	7.59	7.59	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19
v57	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
v58	6.4	6	6	6	6.4	6	6	6	6
v59	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.19	6.8
v67	0	0	0	0.4	0.4	0	0	0	0
v68	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
v69	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
v78	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19
v79	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
v89	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59

Freq (kHz)	1200	1400	1600	1800	2000	2200	2400	2600	2800	3000
v12	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
v13	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
v14	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
v15	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8
v16	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
v17	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
v18	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
v19	0.4	0.4	0	0	0	0.4	0	0	0	0
v23	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
v24	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.6
v25	5.19	5.19	5.19	5.19	5.19	5.19	5.19	5.19	5.19	5.19
v26	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
v27	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0	0	0	0	0
v28	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
v29	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
v34	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
v35	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
v36	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14
v37	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
v38	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
v39	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
v45	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.19	5.19	5.59	5.59
v46	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
v47	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59
v48	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.2
v49	0	0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0	0	0	0
v56	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19
v57	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
v58	6	6	6	6	5.59	5.59	6	5.59	6	5.59
v59	6.8	6.8	7.19	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.19	6.8	6.8
v67	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0	0	0.4	0.4	0.4
v68	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
v69	8	8	8	8	8	8	7.59	8	7.59	7.59
v78	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19	7.19
v79	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
v89	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59

Catatan : Nilai tegangan terukur pada data osiloskop dengan satuan (mV)

Script Colab untuk pengukuran sensor menggunakan alat *Vector Network Analyzer* (VNA):

Import library yang diperlukan

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

Load data dari excel. Hapus kolom pertama

```
df_uda = pd.read_excel('udara_c_par.xlsx')
df_uda.drop("Frequency",axis=1, inplace=True)

df_ak = pd.read_excel('akrilik1_c_par.xlsx')
df_ak.drop("Frequency",axis=1, inplace=True)

df_c1 = pd.read_excel('cat1_c_par.xlsx')
df_c1.drop("Frequency",axis=1, inplace=True)

df_c3 = pd.read_excel('cat3_c_par.xlsx')
df_c3.drop("Frequency",axis=1, inplace=True)
```

Frekuensi dan Indeks

```
frequency = df_uda.columns
freq = np.array(df_uda.columns.astype(float))
```

Plot Data. Sumbu-x Indeks pasangan elektroda, Sumbu-y adalah nilai pengukuran

```
f = 15

fig, ax1 = plt.subplots()

ax1.plot(df_uda.iloc[:,f], alpha =0.5)
ax1.plot(df_ak.iloc[:,f], alpha =0.5)
ax1.plot(df_c1.iloc[:,f], alpha =0.5)
ax1.plot(df_c3.iloc[:,f], alpha =0.5)

ax1.legend(['Udara', 't = 2,302 mm', 't = 2,486 mm', 't = 2,55
7 mm'])
ax1.set_title('Karakteristik sinyal pada f=' +str(frequency[f]
)+ 'Hz')
ax1.set_xlabel('Index pasangan elektroda')
ax1.set_ylabel('Kapasitansi (F)')
```

Plot Data. Sumbu-x adalah seluruh kolom (frekuensi), Sumbu-y adalah baris ke-p (indeks pasangan pengukuran)

```
fig, ax1 = plt.subplots()
p=0

ax1.plot(freq, df_uda.iloc[p,:], alpha =0.5)
ax1.plot(freq, df_ak.iloc[p,:], alpha =0.5)
ax1.plot(freq, df_c1.iloc[p,:], alpha =0.5)
ax1.plot(freq, df_c3.iloc[p,:], alpha =0.5)

#ax1.set_ylim([-1e-6,2.3e-5])
ax1.legend(['Udara', 't = 2,302 mm', 't = 2,486 mm', 't = 2,557 mm'])
ax1.set_xscale('log')
ax1.set_title('Karakteristik sinyal elektroda 1-2')
ax1.set_xlabel('Frekuensi (Hz)')
ax1.set_ylabel('Kapasitansi (F)')
```

```
fig, ax1 = plt.subplots()
p=1

ax1.plot(freq, df_uda.iloc[p,:], alpha =0.5)
ax1.plot(freq, df_ak.iloc[p,:], alpha =0.5)
ax1.plot(freq, df_c1.iloc[p,:], alpha =0.5)
ax1.plot(freq, df_c3.iloc[p,:], alpha =0.5)

#ax1.set_ylim([-1e-6,2.3e-5])
ax1.legend(['Udara', 't = 2,302 mm', 't = 2,486 mm', 't = 2,557 mm'])
ax1.set_xscale('log')
ax1.set_title('Karakteristik sinyal elektroda 1-3')
ax1.set_xlabel('Frekuensi (Hz)')
ax1.set_ylabel('Kapasitansi (F)')
```

Delta, rentang nilai (absolut) antara data c3 dan data ak

```
ak = np.array(df_ak)
c3 = np.array(df_c3)
delta = np.abs(ak - c3)
```

Plot Delta.Sumbu-x adalah seluruh kolom (frekuensi), Sumbu-y adalah nilai delta pada baris ke-n (indeks pasangan pengukuran)

```
fig, ax1 = plt.subplots()
```

```

ax1.plot(freq, delta[0,:], c='b', alpha=0.5)
ax1.plot(freq, delta[1,:], c='r', alpha=0.5)

# ax1.set_ylim([-1e-6,2.3e-5])
ax1.legend(['Elektroda 1-2', 'Elektroda 1-3'])
ax1.set_xscale('log')
ax1.set_title('Delta akrilik1 dan cat3')
ax1.set_xlabel('Frekuensi (Hz)')
ax1.set_ylabel('Kapasitansi (F)')

```

Cek nilai frekuensi pada kolom tertentu

```

display(df_ak.columns[15])
display(df_ak.columns[28])

```

Plot hubungan nilai sensor terhadap ketebalan objek. Nilai sensor dengan objek ak, c1 dan c3; dibandingkan dengan ketebalan ak, c1 dan c3

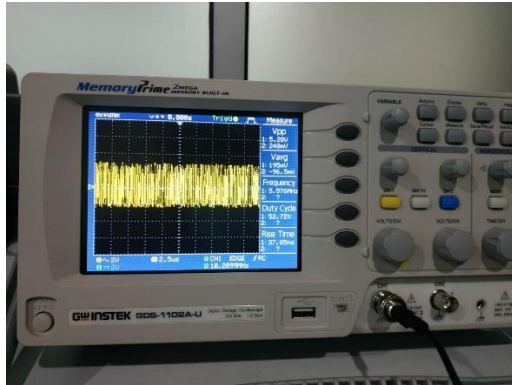
```

#Pada frekuensi ~381 kHz
fre = 15
data_mean = [np.array(df_ak).mean(axis=0)[fre], np.array(df_c1)
).mean(axis=0)[fre], np.array(df_c3).mean(axis=0)[fre]]
data_tebal = [2.302, 2.486, 2.557]
fig, ax1 = plt.subplots()
ax1.plot(data_tebal,data_mean, 'b-s')
ax1.set_xlabel('Tebal (mm)')
ax1.set_ylabel('Kapasitansi (F)')
ax1.set_title('Pada Frekuensi '+str(frequency[fre])+'Hz')

#Pada frekuensi ~451 kHz
fre = 28
data_mean = [np.array(df_ak).mean(axis=0)[fre], np.array(df_c1)
).mean(axis=0)[fre], np.array(df_c3).mean(axis=0)[fre]]
data_tebal = [2.302, 2.486, 2.557]
fig, ax1 = plt.subplots()
ax1.plot(data_tebal,data_mean, 'b-s')
ax1.set_xlabel('Tebal (mm)')
ax1.set_ylabel('Kapasitansi (F)')
ax1.set_title('Pada Frekuensi '+str(frequency[fre])+'Hz')

```

LAMPIRAN C
GAMBAR ALAT DAN BAHAN



Gambar C.1 Osiloskop



Gambar C.2 Generator Fungsi



Gambar C.3 Vector Network Analyzer



Gambar C.4 Kit Kalibrasi



Gambar C.5 Sensor ECVT 9 Channel



Gambar C.6 Kabel Konektor



Gambar C.7 Chamber



Gambar C.8 Akrilik



Gambar C.9 Cat



Gambar C.10 Probe Kalibrasi