

LAMPIRAN A
CONTOH PERHITUNGAN

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A.1 Perhitungan Nilai Konduktivitas

Sampel 8gr KMnO₄ 2jam waktu oksidasi

$$\text{Thickness} = 80 \mu\text{m}$$

Nilai *sheet resistance*:

$$\text{Titik Tengah} = 793.8 \times 10^3 \Omega/\text{square}$$

$$\text{Titik Pinggir 1} = 1157 \times 10^3 \Omega/\text{square}$$

$$\text{Titik Pinggir 2} = 1445 \times 10^3 \Omega/\text{square}$$

$$\text{Titik Pinggir 3} = 1398 \times 10^3 \Omega/\text{square}$$

$$\text{Titik Pinggir 4} = 1298 \times 10^3 \Omega/\text{square}$$

$$\text{Nilai sheet resistance rata-rata} = 1190.96 \times 10^3 \Omega/\text{square}$$

$$\text{Nilai resistivitas} = \frac{\text{sheet resistance} \times \text{thickness}}{1000}$$

$$= \frac{1190.96 \times 80}{1000}$$

$$= 95.27$$

$$\text{Nilai Konduktivitas Listik} = \frac{1}{\text{resistivitas}} \times 1000$$

$$= 10.49 \times 10^{-3} \text{ S/m}$$

A.2 Perhitungan nilai d(hkl) dan ukuran kristalit (L)

Sample 8 gram KMnO₄ dengan waktu oksidasi 2 jam

$$\text{Panjang gelombang} = 3,84 \text{ \AA}$$

$$\text{Sudut } 2\theta = 23,11^\circ$$

$$\text{FWHM (B)} = 0,0786 \text{ rad}$$

$$D = \frac{\lambda}{2 \sin \theta}$$

$$= \frac{3,84}{2 \sin (23,11)} = 48,66$$

LAMPIRAN B
DATA HASIL PENELITIAN

Tabel B.1 Nilai Hasil Pengujian FPP

No	KMnO ₄	Ice bath	Sampel	Sheet Resistance (kΩ/sq)	Konduktivitas (mS/m)	Ketebalan	RESISTANSI
1	6	2	m1t1 IR	472,64	9,530519	222	104,9261
2	6	3	m1t2 IR	455	9,90001	222	101,01
3	6	4	m1t3 IR	868,98	5,183669	222	192,9136
4	8	2	m2t1 IR	1190,96	10,7576	80	95,2768
5	8	3	m2t2 IR	588,58	14,358	120	70,6296
6	8	4	m2t3 IR	350,2	36,456	80	28,016
7	10	2	m3t1 IR	178,8	66,046	90	16,092
8	10	3	m3t2 IR	282,06	61,046	60	16,9236
9	10	4	m3t3 IR	479,4	45,334	50	23,97
10	6	2	Standar	4856	1,029654	200	971,2

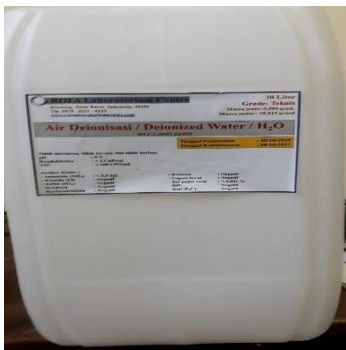
Tabel B.2 Data Pengujian Raman Spectroscopy

Sampel	Raman Shift		Intensity (Counts)		I _D /I _G
	D	G	I _D	I _G	
M1T1 IR	1345.31	1604.43	572.768	494.229	1.158
M2TI IR	1348.81	1601.90	507.024	470.008	1.078
M3T1 IR	1347.50	1594.30	421.472	447.251	0.942
M3T3 IR	1347.44	1606.96	237.332	195.328	1,215
STANDAR	1351.40	1595.96	349.094	349.311	0.999

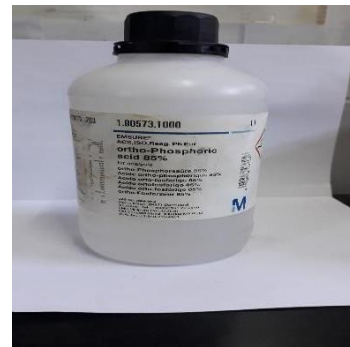
LAMPIRAN C
GAMBAR ALAT DAN BAHAN

C. GAMBAR ALAT DAN BAHAN

C.1 Gambar Alat dan Bahan



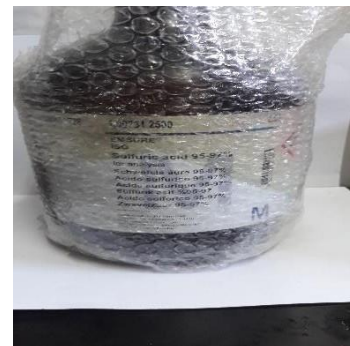
Gambar C.1 Air Deionisasi



Gambar C.2 Asam Fosfat



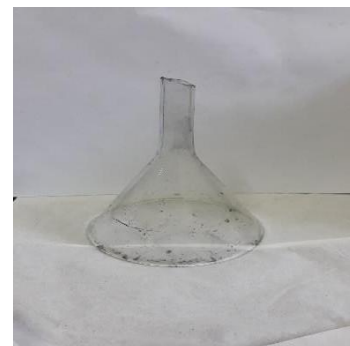
Gambar C.3 Asam Klorida



Gambar C.4 Asam Sulfat



Gambar C.5 Cawan Krusibel



Gambar C.6 Corong



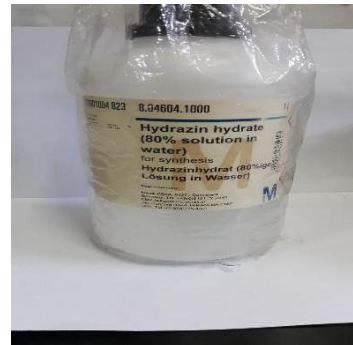
Gambar C.7 Gelas Beker



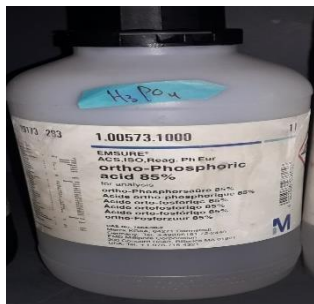
Gambar C.8 Gelas Ukur



Gambar C.9 Grafit



Gambar C.10 Hidrazin Monohidrat



Gambar C.11 Hidrogen Peroksida



Gambar C.12 Kalium Permanganat



Gambar C.13 Kertas Lakmus



Gambar C.14 Kertas Saring



Gambar C.15 *Magnetic Stirrer*



Gambar C.16 Minyak



Gambar C.17 Neraca Digital



Gambar C.18 Oven



Gambar C.19 Pipet Tetes



Gambar C.20 Vakum Filtrasi